

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2023

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-32961

CBIZ, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation
or organization)

6801 Brecksville Rd, Door N, Independence, Ohio

(Address of principal executive offices)

22-2769024

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

44131

(Zip Code)

(216) 447-9000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 Par Value	CBZ	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date:

<u>Class of Common Stock</u>	<u>Outstanding at July 24, 2023</u>
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	49,822,274

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>PART I.</u>	<u>FINANCIAL INFORMATION:</u>	Page
<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u>	<u>3</u>
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets – June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022</u>	<u>3</u>
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income – Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022</u>	<u>4</u>
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity – Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022</u>	<u>5</u>
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows – Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022</u>	<u>7</u>
	<u>Notes to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	<u>8</u>
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	<u>23</u>
<u>Item 3.</u>	<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u>	<u>39</u>
<u>Item 4.</u>	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>39</u>
<u>PART II.</u>	<u>OTHER INFORMATION:</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u>	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>41</u>
<u>Item 1A.</u>	<u>Risk Factors</u>	<u>41</u>
<u>Item 2.</u>	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	<u>41</u>
<u>Item 3.</u>	<u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	<u>42</u>
<u>Item 4.</u>	<u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	<u>42</u>
<u>Item 5.</u>	<u>Other Information</u>	<u>42</u>
<u>Item 6.</u>	<u>Exhibits</u>	<u>43</u>
	<u>Signature</u>	<u>44</u>

PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

**CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)
(In thousands)**

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,692	\$ 4,697
Restricted cash	52,314	28,487
Accounts receivable, net	456,397	334,498
Other current assets	42,411	29,431
Current assets before funds held for clients	554,814	397,113
Funds held for clients	131,374	171,313
Total current assets	686,188	568,426
Non-current assets:		
Property and equipment, net	50,899	45,184
Goodwill and other intangible assets, net	1,014,673	951,702
Assets of deferred compensation plan	136,463	118,862
Right-of-use assets, net	186,213	184,043
Other non-current assets	14,319	10,907
Total non-current assets	1,402,567	1,310,698
Total assets	\$ 2,088,755	\$ 1,879,124
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 126,372	\$ 80,725
Income taxes payable	13,350	1,607
Accrued personnel costs	89,989	130,456
Contingent purchase price liabilities	70,950	63,262
Operating lease liabilities	36,256	36,358
Other current liabilities	30,991	26,532
Current liabilities before client fund obligations	367,908	338,940
Client fund obligations	133,069	173,467
Total current liabilities	500,977	512,407
Non-current liabilities:		
Bank debt	410,600	265,700
Debt issuance costs	(1,810)	(2,046)
Total long-term debt, net	408,790	263,654
Income taxes payable	2,381	2,211
Deferred income taxes, net	29,455	24,763
Deferred compensation plan obligations	136,463	118,862
Contingent purchase price liabilities	59,515	68,748
Lease liabilities	174,608	174,454
Other non-current liabilities	523	573
Total non-current liabilities	811,735	653,265
Total liabilities	1,312,712	1,165,672
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Common stock	1,371	1,363
Additional paid in capital	818,693	799,147
Retained earnings	834,139	734,116
Treasury stock	(882,088)	(824,778)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	3,928	3,604
Total stockholders' equity	776,043	713,452
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,088,755	\$ 1,879,124

See the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)
(In thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenue	\$ 398,502	\$ 361,952	\$ 853,108	\$ 753,674
Operating expenses	343,987	289,736	684,998	580,035
Gross margin	54,515	72,216	168,110	173,639
Corporate general and administrative expenses	15,793	10,926	31,391	27,235
Operating income	38,722	61,290	136,719	146,404
Other (expense) income:				
Interest expense	(5,534)	(1,645)	(9,175)	(2,904)
Gain on sale of operations, net	—	135	99	135
Other income (expense), net	5,421	(15,903)	10,533	(22,310)
Total other (expense) income, net	(113)	(17,413)	1,457	(25,079)
Income before income tax expense	38,609	43,877	138,176	121,325
Income tax expense	11,746	12,622	38,153	31,943
Net Income	26,863	31,255	100,023	89,382
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.99	\$ 1.72
Diluted	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.98	\$ 1.70
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	49,963	51,911	50,164	52,015
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	50,385	52,531	50,639	52,736
Comprehensive income:				
Net income	\$ 26,863	\$ 31,255	\$ 100,023	\$ 89,382
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	1,537	480	324	2,405
Comprehensive income	\$ 28,400	\$ 31,735	\$ 100,347	\$ 91,787

See the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited)
(In thousands)

	Issued Common Shares	Treasury Shares	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Totals
March 31, 2023	137,024	86,712	\$ 1,370	\$ 814,686	\$ 807,276	\$(853,793)	\$ 2,391	\$ 771,930
Net income	—	—	—	—	26,863	—	—	26,863
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,537	1,537
Share repurchases	—	547	—	—	—	(27,737)	—	(27,737)
Restricted stock units and awards	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock options exercised	32	—	1	622	—	—	—	623
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	2,788	—	—	—	2,788
Business acquisitions	4	—	—	210	—	—	—	210
Excise tax on share repurchases	—	—	—	387	—	(558)	—	(171)
June 30, 2023	137,081	87,259	\$ 1,371	\$ 818,693	\$ 834,139	\$(882,088)	\$ 3,928	\$ 776,043

	Issued Common Shares	Treasury Shares	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Totals
March 31, 2022	135,756	83,462	\$ 1,358	\$ 777,731	\$ 686,889	\$(707,088)	\$ 958	\$ 759,848
Net income	—	—	—	—	31,255	—	—	31,255
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	480	480
Share repurchases	—	736	—	—	—	(29,555)	—	(29,555)
Indirect repurchase of shares for minimum tax withholding	—	23	—	—	—	(916)	—	(916)
Restricted stock units and awards	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock options exercised	40	—	—	672	—	—	—	672
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	2,739	—	—	—	2,739
June 30, 2022	135,823	84,221	\$ 1,358	\$ 781,142	\$ 718,144	\$(737,559)	\$ 1,438	\$ 764,523

See the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statement

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited)
(In thousands)

	Issued Common Shares	Treasury Shares	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Totals
December 31, 2022	136,295	86,115	\$ 1,363	\$ 799,147	\$ 734,116	\$(824,778)	\$ 3,604	\$ 713,452
Net income	—	—	—	—	100,023	—	—	100,023
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	324
Share repurchases	—	975	—	—	—	(48,528)	—	(48,528)
Indirect repurchase of shares for minimum tax withholding	—	169	—	—	—	(8,224)	—	(8,224)
Restricted stock units and awards	144	—	1	(1)	—	—	—	—
Performance share units	244	—	2	(2)	—	—	—	—
Stock options exercised	221	—	3	4,249	—	—	—	4,252
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	6,619	—	—	—	6,619
Business acquisitions	177	—	2	8,294	—	—	—	8,296
Excise tax on share repurchases	—	—	—	387	—	(558)	—	(171)
June 30, 2023	137,081	87,259	\$ 1,371	\$ 818,693	\$ 834,139	\$(882,088)	\$ 3,928	\$ 776,043

	Issued Common Shares	Treasury Shares	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Totals
December 31, 2021	135,187	83,149	\$ 1,352	\$ 770,117	\$ 628,762	\$(694,716)	\$ (967)	\$ 704,548
Net income	—	—	—	—	89,382	—	—	89,382
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,405	2,405
Share repurchases	—	884	—	—	—	(35,554)	—	(35,554)
Indirect repurchase of shares for minimum tax withholding	—	188	—	—	—	(7,289)	—	(7,289)
Restricted stock units and awards	119	—	1	(1)	—	—	—	—
Performance share units	211	—	2	(2)	—	—	—	—
Stock options exercised	287	—	3	3,893	—	—	—	3,896
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	6,428	—	—	—	6,428
Business acquisitions	19	—	—	707	—	—	—	707
June 30, 2022	135,823	84,221	\$ 1,358	\$ 781,142	\$ 718,144	\$(737,559)	\$ 1,438	\$ 764,523

See the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)
(In thousands)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 100,023	\$ 89,382
<i>Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:</i>		
Depreciation and amortization expense	17,831	16,465
Gain on sale of operations, net	(99)	(135)
Bad debt expense, net of recoveries	805	1,263
Adjustment to contingent earnout liability	1,445	1,478
Stock-based compensation expense	6,619	6,428
Deferred income taxes	4,571	4,688
Other, net	100	202
<i>Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and divestitures:</i>		
Accounts receivable, net	(111,792)	(138,658)
Other assets	(11,594)	(1,696)
Accounts payable	45,350	57,837
Income taxes payable	11,913	11,252
Accrued personnel costs	(40,893)	(11,176)
Other liabilities	5,450	(8,822)
Net cash provided by operating activities	29,729	28,508
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Business acquisitions and purchases of client lists, net of cash acquired	(48,630)	(72,469)
Purchases of client fund investments	—	(18,271)
Proceeds from the sales and maturities of client fund investments	3,190	8,505
Proceeds from sales of divested operations	245	190
Change in funds held for clients	305	(2,468)
Additions to property and equipment	(11,726)	(3,640)
Other, net	(9,001)	(1,603)
Net cash used in investing activities	(65,617)	(89,756)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from bank debt	661,800	447,300
Payment of bank debt	(516,900)	(336,600)
Payment for acquisition of treasury stock	(48,764)	(34,354)
Indirect repurchase of shares for minimum tax withholding	(8,224)	(7,289)
Changes in client funds obligations	(40,398)	29,014
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	4,252	3,896
Payment of contingent consideration for acquisitions and client lists	(29,973)	(8,240)
Other, net	—	(2,072)
Net cash provided by financing activities	21,793	91,655
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(14,095)	30,407
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of year	160,145	150,474
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 146,050	\$ 180,881
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash to the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,692	\$ 3,881
Restricted cash	52,314	42,188
Cash equivalents included in funds held for clients	90,044	134,812
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 146,050	\$ 180,881

See the accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements

CBIZ, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Selected Terms Used in Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

ASA – Administrative Service Agreement

ASC – Accounting Standards Codification

ASU – Accounting Standards Update

CPA firm – Certified Public Accounting firm

FASB – The Financial Accounting Standards Board

GAAP – United States Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

SOFR – Secured Overnight Financing Rate

LIBOR – London Interbank Offered Rate

SEC – United States Securities and Exchange Commission

Description of Business: CBIZ, Inc. is a diversified services company which, acting through its subsidiaries, has been providing professional business services since 1996, primarily to small and medium-sized businesses, as well as individuals, governmental entities, and not-for-profit enterprises throughout the United States and parts of Canada. CBIZ, Inc. manages and reports its operations along three practice groups: Financial Services, Benefits and Insurance Services and National Practices. A further description of products and services offered by each of the practice groups is provided in Note 12, Segment Disclosures, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Effective April 1, 2023, CBIZ formed Rockside Insurance Company, Inc. ("Rockside"), a captive insurance company licensed in Vermont. Rockside, wholly owned by CBIZ, provides insurance coverages for a portion of the retention deductibles from CBIZ's certain insurance programs with third party insurers.

Basis of Consolidation: The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the operations of CBIZ, Inc. and all of its wholly-owned subsidiaries ("CBIZ", the "Company", "we", "us", or "our"), after elimination of all intercompany balances and transactions. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not reflect the operations or accounts of variable interest entities as the impact is not material to the financial condition, results of operations or cash flows of CBIZ.

Unaudited Interim Financial Statements: The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP and applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") regarding interim financial reporting. Certain information and note disclosures normally included in the financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. As such, the information included in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022.

In the opinion of CBIZ management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows for the interim periods presented, but are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations to be anticipated for the full year ending December 31, 2023.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported and disclosed in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Changes in circumstances could cause actual results to differ materially from these estimates.

Changes in Accounting Policies: We have consistently applied the accounting policies for the periods presented as described in Note 1, Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies, to the

consolidated financial statements contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022.

Reclassifications: Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to current year's presentation.

NOTE 2. NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

The FASB ASC is the sole source of authoritative GAAP other than the SEC issued rules and regulations that apply only to SEC registrants. The FASB issues an ASU to communicate changes to the FASB ASC. We assess and review the impact of all issued ASUs. During the six months ended June 30, 2023, we have implemented all new ASUs that are in effect and that may impact our consolidated financial statements.

NOTE 3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts, reflects the net realizable value of receivables and approximates fair value. Unbilled revenue is recorded at estimated net realizable value. Assessing the collectability of the receivables (billed and unbilled) requires management judgment based on a combination of factors, including but not limited to, an evaluation of our historical incurred loss experience, credit-worthiness of our clients, age of the trade receivable balance, current economic conditions that may affect a client's ability to pay, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. Receivables are charged-off against the allowance when the balance is deemed uncollectible.

Accounts receivable, net, at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 was as follows (in thousands):

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Trade accounts receivable	\$ 336,566	\$ 267,409
Unbilled revenue, at net realizable value	143,234	87,890
Total accounts receivable	479,800	355,299
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(23,403)	(20,801)
Accounts receivable, net	<u>\$ 456,397</u>	<u>\$ 334,498</u>

Changes to the allowance for doubtful accounts for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and twelve months ended December 31, 2022 were as follows (in thousands):

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (20,801)	\$ (16,158)
Provision	(5,507)	(13,545)
Charge-offs, net of recoveries	2,905	8,902
Allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>\$ (23,403)</u>	<u>\$ (20,801)</u>

NOTE 4. DEBT AND FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS

On May 4, 2022, we entered into a credit facility (the "2022 credit facility" or the "credit facility"), which amended and restated the 2018 credit facility. The 2022 credit facility increased our borrowing capacity from \$400 million to \$600 million, providing us with the capital necessary to meet our working capital needs as well as the flexibility to continue with our strategic initiatives, including business acquisitions and share repurchases. Other important key terms of the 2022 credit facility included: (i) an accordion feature that permits lenders to extend an additional \$200 million at later date; (ii) no change in pricing from the 2018 credit facility; (iii) upsizing of baskets and various sublimits to reflect the increased size of the Company's business; (iv) a swing line facility increase from \$25 million to \$50 million, providing for same-day funds to cover daily liquidity needs; and (v) base interest rate amended from LIBOR to Term SOFR.

The 2022 credit facility matures on May 4, 2027. The balance outstanding under the 2022 credit facility was \$410.6 million and \$265.7 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

The combined effective interest rates under the 2018 and 2022 credit facilities, including the impact of interest rate swaps associated with those credit facilities, for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Weighted average rates	4.94%	1.93%
Range of effective rates	1.93% - 8.00%	1.08% - 3.67%

We had approximately \$177.5 million of available funds under the 2022 credit facility at June 30, 2023, net of outstanding letters of credit of \$4.4 million. Available funds under the credit facility are based on a multiple of earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization as defined in the credit facility, and are reduced by letters of credit, other indebtedness and outstanding borrowings under the credit facility. Under the 2022 credit facility, loans are charged an interest rate consisting of a base rate or Term SOFR rate plus an applicable margin, letters of credit are charged based on the same applicable margin, and a commitment fee is charged on the unused portion of the credit facility.

The 2022 credit facility contains certain restrictive covenants customary for facilities of this type, including restrictions on indebtedness, liens or other encumbrances, making certain payments, investments, or to sell or otherwise dispose of a substantial portion of assets, or to merge or consolidate with an unaffiliated entity. The 2022 credit facility also limits our ability to make dividend payments. Historically, we have not paid cash dividends on our common stock. Our Board of Directors has discretion over the payment and level of dividends on common stock, subject to the limitations of the credit facility and applicable law. The credit facility contains a provision that, in the event of a defined change in control, the credit facility may be terminated. In addition, the 2022 credit facility contains financial covenants that require us to meet certain requirements with respect to (i) a total leverage ratio and (ii) minimum interest coverage ratio which may limit our ability to borrow up to the total commitment amount. As of June 30, 2023, we are in compliance with all covenants.

Other Line of Credit - We have an unsecured \$20.0 million line of credit by and among CBIZ Benefits and Insurance, Inc. and Huntington National Bank. We utilize this line to support our short-term funding requirements of payroll client fund obligations due to the investment of client funds, rather than liquidating client funds that have already been invested in available-for-sale securities. The line of credit, which was renewed on August 1, 2022 and will terminate on August 3, 2023, did not have a balance outstanding at June 30, 2023. We intend to renew this line of credit.

Interest Expense - Interest expense, including amortization of deferred financing costs, commitment fees, line of credit fees, and other applicable bank charges, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Credit facilities	\$ 5,498	\$ 1,644
Other line of credit	—	1
Other	36	—
Total	\$ 5,534	\$ 1,645

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Credit facilities	\$ 9,138	\$ 2,903
Other line of credit	—	1
Other	37	—
Total	\$ 9,175	\$ 2,904

NOTE 5. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Letters of Credit and Guarantees - We provide letters of credit to landlords (lessors) of our leased premises in lieu of cash security deposits, which totaled \$4.4 million and \$5.0 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. In addition, we provide license bonds to various state agencies to meet certain licensing requirements. The amount of license bonds outstanding was \$2.3 million and \$2.3 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

Legal Proceedings - On December 19, 2016, CBIZ Operations, Inc. ("CBIZ Operations") was named as a defendant in a lawsuit filed by Zotec Partners, LLC ("Zotec") in the Marion County Indiana Superior Court. After various amendments, the lawsuit asserted claims under Indiana law for securities, statutory and common law fraud or deception, unjust enrichment, breach of contract, and vicarious liability against CBIZ Operations and a former employee of CBIZ MMP in connection with the sale of the CBIZ MMP medical billing practice to Zotec. The plaintiff claimed that CBIZ Operations had a duty to disclose the fact, unknown to employees of CBIZ Operations at the time of the transaction, that the former employee had a financial arrangement with a Zotec vendor at the time CBIZ Operations sold CBIZ MMP to Zotec. The plaintiff sought damages of up to \$177.0 million out of the \$200.0 million transaction price. Trial was held in October 2021. The jury found in favor of CBIZ on all fraud, contract and other claims before it. On November 14, 2022, the trial court ruled in favor of CBIZ and against Zotec's claim for statutory securities fraud. The court also ruled in favor of CBIZ on its counterclaim for indemnification under contract. The trial court is expected to set further proceedings to determine the amount of damages owed by Zotec to CBIZ.

In addition to the item disclosed above, the Company is, from time to time, subject to claims and lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of business. We cannot predict the outcome of all such matters or estimate the possible loss, if any. Although the proceedings are subject to uncertainties in the litigation process and the ultimate disposition of these proceedings is not presently determinable, we intend to vigorously defend these matters.

NOTE 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Available-For-Sale Debt Securities - In connection with certain services provided by our payroll operations, we collect funds from our clients' accounts in advance of paying client obligations. These funds held for clients are segregated and invested in accordance with our investment policy, which requires all investments carry an investment grade rating at the time of initial investment. These investments, primarily consisting of corporate and municipal bonds, are classified as available-for-sale and are included in the "Funds held for clients" line item on the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The par value of these investments totaled \$41.2 million and \$44.4 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, and had maturity or callable dates ranging from July 2023 through November 2025.

At June 30, 2023, unrealized losses on the securities were not material and have not been recognized as a credit loss because the bonds are investment grade quality and management is not required or does not intend to sell prior to an expected recovery in value. The bond issuers continue to make timely principal and interest payments.

The following table summarizes activities related to these investments for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and the twelve months ended December 31, 2022 (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2022
Fair value at beginning of period	\$ 43,485	\$ 38,670
Purchases	—	19,771
Redemptions	(2,310)	(5,630)
Maturities	(880)	(6,770)
Change in bond premium	(385)	(645)
Fair market value adjustment	473	(1,911)
Fair value at end of period	<u>\$ 40,383</u>	<u>\$ 43,485</u>

In addition to the available-for-sale debt securities discussed above, we also held other depository assets in the amount of \$0.9 million and \$0.9 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. Those depository assets are classified as Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy.

Interest Rate Swaps - We utilize interest rate swaps to manage interest rate risk exposure associated with our floating-rate debt under the 2022 credit facility, or the forecasted acquisition of such liability. We do not purchase or hold any derivative instruments for trading or speculative purposes. Refer to the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 for further discussion on our interest rate swaps.

During the first quarter of 2023, we entered into a new 5-year interest rate swap with a notional value of \$25.0 million and fixed rate of 3.669%. During the second quarter of 2023, one interest rate swap expired with a notional value of \$15.0 million. As of June 30, 2023, we have four interest rate swaps outstanding. Under the terms of the interest rate swaps, we pay interest at a fixed rate of interest plus applicable margin as stated in the amended agreements, and receive interest that varies with the one-month Term SOFR.

The following table summarizes our outstanding interest rate swaps and their classification in the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

June 30, 2023					
	Notional Amount	Fixed Rate	Expiration	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location
Interest rate swap	\$ 50,000	0.834 %	4/14/2025	\$ 3,427	Other non-current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 30,000	1.186 %	12/14/2026	\$ 2,875	Other non-current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 20,000	2.450 %	8/14/2027	\$ 1,193	Other non-current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 25,000	3.669 %	4/14/2028	\$ 259	Other non-current asset

December 31, 2022					
	Notional Amount	Fixed Rate	Expiration	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location
Interest rate swap	\$ 15,000	2.571 %	6/1/2023	\$ 133	Other current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 50,000	0.834 %	4/14/2025	\$ 3,726	Other non-current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 30,000	1.186 %	12/14/2026	\$ 2,871	Other non-current asset
Interest rate swap	\$ 20,000	2.450 %	8/14/2027	\$ 1,079	Other non-current asset

Refer to Note 7, Fair Value Measurements, for additional disclosures regarding fair value measurements.

The following table summarizes the effects of the interest rate swaps on the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

	Gain Recognized in AOCI, net of tax		Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Expense	
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Interest rate swaps	\$ 2,187	\$ 587	\$ 1,073

	Six Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Interest rate swaps	\$ 1,472	\$ 3,194	\$ 1,970

NOTE 7. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following table summarizes our assets and (liabilities) at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis subsequent to initial recognition and indicates the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques utilized by us to determine such fair value (in thousands):

	Level	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Deferred compensation plan assets	1	\$ 136,463	\$ 118,862
Available-for-sale debt securities	1	40,383	43,485
Other depository assets	1	947	868
Deferred compensation plan liabilities	1	(136,463)	(118,862)
Interest rate swaps	2	7,754	7,809
Contingent purchase price liabilities	3	(130,465)	(132,010)

During the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, there were no transfers between the valuation hierarchy Levels 1, 2 and 3. The following table summarizes the change in Level 3 fair values of our contingent purchase price liabilities for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (pre-tax basis) (in thousands):

	2023	2022
Beginning balance – December 31	\$ (132,010)	\$ (79,139)
Additions from business acquisitions	(30,317)	(64,648)
Settlement of contingent purchase price liabilities	33,307	8,830
Change in fair value of contingencies	(15)	117
Change in net present value of contingencies	(1,430)	(1,595)
Ending balance – June 30	<u>\$ (130,465)</u>	<u>\$ (136,435)</u>

Contingent purchase price liabilities result from our business acquisitions and are recorded at fair value at the time of acquisition and are presented as “Contingent purchase price liabilities — current” and “Contingent purchase price liabilities — non-current” in the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. We estimate the fair value of our contingent purchase price liabilities using a probability-weighted discounted cash flow model. This fair value measure is based on significant inputs not observed in the market and thus represents a Level 3 measurement. Fair value measurements characterized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy are measured based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and reflect our own assumptions in measuring fair value.

We probability weight risk-adjusted estimates of future performance of acquired businesses, then calculate the contingent purchase price based on the estimates and discount them to present value representing management’s best estimate of fair value. The fair value of the contingent purchase price liabilities is reassessed quarterly based on assumptions provided by practice group leaders and business unit controllers together with our corporate finance department. Any change in the fair value estimate is recorded in the earnings of that period. Refer to Note 11, Business Combinations, for further discussion of our acquisitions and contingent purchase price liabilities.

The carrying amounts of our cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments, and the carrying value of bank debt approximates fair value as the interest rate on the bank debt is variable and approximates current market rates. As a result, the fair value measurement of our bank debt is considered to be Level 2 under the fair value hierarchy.

NOTE 8. OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

The following table is a summary of other comprehensive income and discloses the tax impact of each component of other comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale securities, net of income taxes ⁽¹⁾	\$ 159	\$ (218)	\$ 338	\$ (1,157)
Net unrealized gain (loss) on interest rate swaps, net of income taxes ⁽²⁾	1,383	705	(5)	3,571
Foreign currency translation	(5)	(7)	(9)	(9)
Total other comprehensive income	<u>\$ 1,537</u>	<u>\$ 480</u>	<u>\$ 324</u>	<u>\$ 2,405</u>

⁽¹⁾ Net of income tax expense of \$64 and income tax benefit of \$81 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and net of income tax expense of \$135 and income tax benefit of \$433 for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Net of income tax expense of \$449 and income tax expense of \$250 for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and net of income tax benefit of \$14 and income tax expense of \$1,178 for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 9. EMPLOYEE STOCK PLANS

On May 10, 2023, the shareholders of the Company approved an amendment to the 2019 Stock Omnibus Incentive Plan (the "2019 Plan"). The amendment added 1.5 million shares to the total number of shares that may be issued under the 2019 Plan. All other respects of the Plan remain unchanged. The 2019 Plan, which expires in 2029, permits the grant of various forms of stock-based awards. A maximum of 4.6 million stock options, restricted stock or other stock-based compensation awards may be granted. The terms and vesting schedules for the stock-based awards vary by type and date of grant. Shares subject to award under the 2019 Plan may be either authorized but unissued shares of our common stock or treasury shares. Refer to the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 for further discussion on the 2019 Plan.

Compensation expense for stock-based awards recognized during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Stock options	\$ —	\$ 75	\$ 768	\$ 248
Restricted stock units and awards	1,355	1,334	2,614	2,827
Performance share units	1,433	1,330	3,237	3,353
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 2,788	\$ 2,739	\$ 6,619	\$ 6,428

Stock Options and Restricted Stock Units and Awards – The following table presents our stock options and restricted stock units and awards activity during the six months ended June 30, 2023 (in thousands, except per share data):

	Stock Options		Restricted Stock Units and Awards	
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price Per Share	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant-Date Fair Value ⁽¹⁾
Outstanding at beginning of year	553	\$ 21.03	277	\$ 32.62
Granted	50	\$ 48.40	109	\$ 48.64
Exercised or released	(221)	\$ 19.24	(154)	\$ 31.25
Outstanding at June 30, 2023	382	\$ 25.64	232	\$ 41.09
Exercisable at June 30, 2023	382	\$ 25.64		

⁽¹⁾ Represents weighted average market value of the shares; awards are granted at no cost to the recipients.

CBIZ utilized the Black-Scholes-Merton options pricing model to determine the fair value of stock options on the date of grant. The per-share fair value of stock options granted on February 8, 2023 was \$15.35. The following weighted average assumptions were utilized:

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023
Expected volatility (1)	28.57%
Expected option life (years) (2)	4.74
Risk-free interest rate (3)	3.89%
Expected dividend yield (4)	—%

⁽¹⁾ The expected volatility assumption was determined based upon the historical volatility of CBIZ's stock price using daily price intervals.

⁽²⁾ The expected option life was determined based upon CBIZ's historical data using a midpoint scenario, which assumes all options are exercised halfway between the expiration date and the weighted average time it takes the option to vest.

(3) The risk-free interest rate assumption was based upon zero-coupon U.S. treasury bonds with a term approximating the expected life of the respective options.

(4) The expected dividend yield assumption was determined in view of CBIZ's historical and estimated dividend payouts.

Performance Share Units (“PSUs”) – PSUs are earned based on our financial performance over a contractual term of three years and the associated expense is recognized over that period based on the fair value of the award. A three-year cliff vesting schedule of the PSUs is dependent upon the Company's performance relative to pre-established goals based on an earnings per share target (weighted 70%) and total growth in revenue (weighted 30%). The fair value of PSUs is calculated using the market value of a share of our common stock on the date of grant. For performance achieved above specified levels, the recipient may earn additional shares of stock, not to exceed 200% of the number of PSUs initially granted.

The following table presents our PSUs activity during the six months ended June 30, 2023 (in thousands, except per share data):

	Performance Share Units	Weighted Average Grant-Date Fair Value Per Unit ⁽¹⁾
Outstanding at beginning of year	482	\$ 28.84
Granted	88	\$ 48.40
Vested	(244)	\$ 25.75
Outstanding at June 30, 2023	326	\$ 36.46

(1) Represents weighted average market value of the performance share units; PSUs are granted at no cost to the recipients.

NOTE 10. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Numerator:				
Net Income	\$ 26,863	\$ 31,255	\$ 100,023	\$ 89,382
Denominator:				
Basic				
Weighted average common shares outstanding	49,963	51,911	50,164	52,015
Diluted				
Stock options ⁽¹⁾	198	508	235	564
Restricted stock units and awards ⁽¹⁾	79	112	95	157
Performance share units	106	—	106	—
Contingent shares ⁽²⁾	39	—	39	—
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding ⁽³⁾	50,385	52,531	50,639	52,736
Basic earnings per share	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.99	\$ 1.72
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.98	\$ 1.70

(1) A total of 12 thousand and 53 thousand shares of stock-based awards were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per share for three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively, as their effect would be anti-dilutive. A total of 17 thousand and 86 thousand shares of stock-based awards were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per share for three and six months ended June 30, 2022, respectively, as their effect would be anti-dilutive.

- (2) Contingent shares represent additional shares to be issued for purchase price earned by former owners of businesses acquired by us once future considerations have been met. Refer to Note 11, Business Combinations, for further details.
- (3) The denominator used in calculating diluted earnings per share did not include 220 thousand PSUs for both the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, and the denominator used in calculating diluted earnings per share did not include 360 thousand PSUs for both the three and six months ended June 30, 2022. The performance conditions associated with these performance share units were not met and consequently none of these PSUs were considered as issuable for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

NOTE 11. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

Business Combinations

During the six months ended June 30, 2023, we completed the following acquisitions:

- Effective January 1, 2023, we acquired all of the assets of Danenhauer and Danenhauer, Inc ("Danenhauer and Danenhauer"). Danenhauer and Danenhauer, based in California, is a provider of forensic accounting, business valuation, expert witness testimony, and other services for businesses and individuals. Operating results for Danenhauer and Danenhauer are reported in the Financial Services practice group.
- Effective February 1, 2023, we acquired the non-attest assets of Somerset CPAs and Advisors ("Somerset"). Somerset, based in Indianapolis, Indiana, is a provider of a full range of accounting, tax, and financial advisory services to clients in a wide array of industries. Operating results for Somerset are reported in the Financial Services practice group.
- Effective June 1, 2023, we acquired all of the assets of Pivot Point Security ("PPS"). PPS, based in Hamilton, New Jersey, is a provider of cyber and information security, and compliance services for small and middle market businesses. Operating results for PPS are reported in the Financial Services practice group.
- Effective June 1, 2023, we acquired all of the assets of Ickovic and Co. PC ("Ickovic and Co."). Ickovic and Co., based in Denver, Colorado, is a provider of bespoke services and solutions for high-net-worth individuals, business owners and executives. Operating results for Ickovic and Co. are reported in the Financial Services practice group.

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, we completed the following acquisition:

- Effective January 1, 2022, we acquired all of the non-attest assets of Marks Paneth LLP ("Marks Paneth"). Marks Paneth, based in New York City, is a provider of a full range of accounting, tax and consulting services to a wide range of industries. Marks Paneth is included as a component of our Financial Services practice group. Operating results are reported in the Financial Services practice group.

The acquisitions of Danenhauer and Danenhauer, Somerset, PPS and Ickovic and Co. (together, the "2023 Acquisitions") are expected to add approximately \$64.4 million annualized revenue in 2023. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, we recorded approximately \$2.5 million in non-recurring transaction, retention and integration related costs associated with the Somerset acquisition. Pro forma results of operations for these acquisitions have not been presented because the effects of these acquisitions were not material, either individually or in aggregate, to our total revenue and net income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The following table summarizes the consideration and purchase price allocation for the acquisitions completed during the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively (in thousands):

	2023	2022
Common stock issued (number)	102	—
Common stock value	\$ 4,796	\$ —
Cash paid	48,547	72,469
Recorded contingent consideration	30,317	64,648
Total recorded purchase price	\$ 83,660	\$ 137,117
Accounts receivable acquired	8,304	18,230
Fixed assets acquired	1,108	1,793
Identifiable intangible assets acquired	33,505	49,000
Operating lease right-of-use asset acquired	14,598	49,291
Other assets acquired	1,157	1,497
Operating lease liability acquired - current	(1,012)	(5,860)
Other current liabilities acquired	(1,445)	(909)
Operating lease liability acquired - non-current	(13,586)	(43,431)
Goodwill	41,031	67,506
Total net assets acquired	\$ 83,660	\$ 137,117
Maximum potential contingent consideration	\$ 31,925	\$ 67,115

Provisional estimates of fair value are established at the time of each acquisition and are subsequently reviewed within the first year of operations subsequent to the acquisition date to determine the necessity for adjustments. Fair value estimates of the 2023 Acquisitions were provisional as of June 30, 2023, primarily related to the value established for certain identifiable intangible assets and contingent purchase price consideration.

The following table summarizes the goodwill and intangible asset amounts resulting from those acquisitions for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively (in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023		2022	
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services
Goodwill	\$ 41,031	\$ —	\$ 67,506	\$ —
Client list	33,487	—	49,000	—
Other intangibles	18	—	—	—
Total	\$ 74,536	\$ —	\$ 116,506	\$ —

Goodwill is calculated as the difference between the aggregated purchase price and the fair value of the net assets acquired. Goodwill represents the value of expected future earnings and cash flows, as well as the synergies created by the integration of the new businesses within our organization, including cross-selling opportunities expected with our Financial Services practice group and the Benefits and Insurance Services practice group, to help strengthen our existing service offerings and expand our market position. Goodwill related to these acquisitions is deductible for tax purposes. Client lists from the aforementioned acquisitions have an expected life up to 10 years, and other intangibles, primarily non-compete agreements, have an expected life of 3 years. Client lists and non-compete agreements are valued using a discounted cash flow model based on management estimates of future cash flows from such assets.

The following table summarizes the changes in contingent purchase price consideration for previous acquisitions and contingent payments made for previous business acquisitions in the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net expense	\$ 815	\$ 836	\$ 1,445	\$ 1,478
Cash settlement paid	\$ 1,373	\$ 1,045	\$ 29,808	\$ 8,122
Shares issued (number)	4	—	75	19

NOTE 12. SEGMENT DISCLOSURES

Our business units have been aggregated into three practice groups: Financial Services, Benefits and Insurance Services and National Practices. The business units have been aggregated based on the following factors: similarity of the products and services provided to clients; similarity of the regulatory environment in which they operate; and similarity of economic conditions affecting long-term performance. The business units are managed along these segment lines. A general description of services provided by each practice group is provided in the table below.

Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices
Accounting and Tax	Employee Benefits Consulting	Information Technology Managed Networking and Hardware Services
Financial Advisory	Payroll / Human Capital Management	Healthcare Consulting
Valuation	Property and Casualty Insurance	
Risk and Advisory Services	Retirement and Investment Services	
Government Healthcare Consulting		

Corporate and Other - Included in Corporate and Other are operating expenses that are not directly allocated to the individual business units. These expenses primarily consist of certain health care costs, gains or losses attributable to assets held in our non-qualified deferred compensation plan, stock-based compensation, consolidation and integration charges, certain professional fees, certain advertising costs and other various expenses.

Accounting policies of the practice groups are the same as those described in Note 1, Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies, to the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022. Upon consolidation, intercompany accounts and transactions are eliminated, thus inter-segment revenue is not included in the measure of profit or loss for the practice groups. Performance of the practice groups is evaluated on income (loss) before income tax expense (benefit) excluding those costs listed above, which are reported in the "Corporate and Other".

Segment information for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 is presented below. We do not manage our assets on a segment basis, therefore segment assets are not presented below.

The following table disaggregates our revenue by source (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023			
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Consolidated
Accounting, tax, advisory and consulting	\$ 290,930	—	—	\$ 290,930
Core benefits and insurance services	—	91,031	—	91,031
Non-core benefits and insurance services	—	4,807	—	4,807
Managed networking, hardware services	—	—	9,067	9,067
National practices consulting	—	—	2,667	2,667
Total revenue	\$ 290,930	\$ 95,838	\$ 11,734	\$ 398,502

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022			
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Consolidated
Accounting, tax, advisory and consulting	\$ 259,308	—	—	\$ 259,308
Core benefits and insurance services	—	87,366	—	87,366
Non-core benefits and insurance services	—	4,342	—	4,342
Managed networking, hardware services	—	—	8,333	8,333
National practices consulting	—	—	2,603	2,603
Total revenue	\$ 259,308	\$ 91,708	\$ 10,936	\$ 361,952

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023			
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Consolidated
Accounting, tax, advisory and consulting	\$ 634,016	—	—	\$ 634,016
Core benefits and insurance services	—	187,648	—	187,648
Non-core benefits and insurance services	—	8,244	—	8,244
Managed networking, hardware services	—	—	18,021	18,021
National practices consulting	—	—	5,179	5,179
Total revenue	\$ 634,016	\$ 195,892	\$ 23,200	\$ 853,108

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022			
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Consolidated
Accounting, tax, advisory and consulting	\$ 548,054	—	—	\$ 548,054
Core benefits and insurance services	—	176,302	—	176,302
Non-core benefits and insurance services	—	7,892	—	7,892
Managed networking, hardware services	—	—	16,254	16,254
National practices consulting	—	—	5,172	5,172
Total revenue	\$ 548,054	\$ 184,194	\$ 21,426	\$ 753,674

Segment information for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023				
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Corporate and Other	Total
Revenue	\$ 290,930	\$ 95,838	\$ 11,734	\$ —	\$ 398,502
Operating expenses	243,445	78,374	10,545	11,623	343,987
Gross margin	47,485	17,464	1,189	(11,623)	54,515
Corporate general and administrative expenses	—	—	—	15,793	15,793
Operating income (loss)	47,485	17,464	1,189	(27,416)	38,722
Other income (expense):					
Interest expense	—	—	—	(5,534)	(5,534)
Other income, net	235	153	1	5,032	5,421
Total other income (expense), net	235	153	1	(502)	(113)
Income (loss) before income tax expense	\$ 47,720	\$ 17,617	\$ 1,190	\$ (27,918)	\$ 38,609

Three Months Ended June 30, 2022					
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Corporate and Other	Total
Revenue	\$ 259,308	\$ 91,708	\$ 10,936	\$ —	\$ 361,952
Operating expenses	209,643	75,020	9,899	(4,826)	289,736
Gross margin	49,665	16,688	1,037	4,826	72,216
Corporate general and administrative expenses	—	—	—	10,926	10,926
Operating income (loss)	49,665	16,688	1,037	(6,100)	61,290
Other income (expense):					
Interest expense	—	(1)	—	(1,644)	(1,645)
Gain on sale of operations, net	135	—	—	—	135
Other income (expense), net	85	(12)	1	(15,977)	(15,903)
Total other income (expense), net	220	(13)	1	(17,621)	(17,413)
Income (loss) before income tax expense	<u>\$ 49,885</u>	<u>\$ 16,675</u>	<u>\$ 1,038</u>	<u>\$ (23,721)</u>	<u>\$ 43,877</u>

Segment information for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (in thousands):

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023					
	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Corporate and Other	Total
Revenue	\$ 634,016	\$ 195,892	\$ 23,200	\$ —	\$ 853,108
Operating expenses	487,888	155,297	21,128	20,685	684,998
Gross margin	146,128	40,595	2,072	(20,685)	168,110
Corporate general and administrative expenses	—	—	—	31,391	31,391
Operating income (loss)	146,128	40,595	2,072	(52,076)	136,719
Other income (expense):					
Interest expense	—	(1)	—	(9,174)	(9,175)
Gain on sale of operations, net	99	—	—	—	99
Other income, net	490	330	1	9,712	10,533
Total other income, net	589	329	1	538	1,457
Income (loss) before income tax expense	<u>\$ 146,717</u>	<u>\$ 40,924</u>	<u>\$ 2,073</u>	<u>\$ (51,538)</u>	<u>\$ 138,176</u>

Six Months Ended June 30, 2022

	Financial Services	Benefits and Insurance Services	National Practices	Corporate and Other	Total
Revenue	\$ 548,054	\$ 184,194	\$ 21,426	\$ —	\$ 753,674
Operating expenses (income)	419,443	147,677	19,475	(6,560)	580,035
Gross margin	128,611	36,517	1,951	6,560	173,639
Corporate general and administrative expenses	—	—	—	27,235	27,235
Operating income (loss)	128,611	36,517	1,951	(20,675)	146,404
Other income (expense):					
Interest expense	—	(1)	—	(2,903)	(2,904)
Gain on sale of operations, net	135	—	—	—	135
Other income (expense), net	171	(36)	1	(22,446)	(22,310)
Total other income (expense), net	306	(37)	1	(25,349)	(25,079)
Income (loss) before income tax expense	\$ 128,917	\$ 36,480	\$ 1,952	\$ (46,024)	\$ 121,325

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to "we", "us", "our", "CBIZ" or the "Company" shall mean CBIZ, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its operating subsidiaries.

The following discussion is intended to assist in the understanding of our financial position at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022. This discussion and analysis contains forward-looking statements and should also be read in conjunction with the disclosures and information contained in "Forward-Looking Statements" included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" included in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

OVERVIEW

We provide professional business services, products and solutions that help our clients grow and succeed by better managing their finances and employees. These services are provided to businesses of various sizes, as well as individuals, governmental entities and not-for-profit enterprises throughout the United States and parts of Canada. We deliver integrated services through three practice groups: Financial Services, Benefits and Insurance Services, and National Practices. Refer to Note 12, Segment Disclosures, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for a general description of services provided by each practice group.

Refer to the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 for further discussion of our business and strategies, as well as the external relationships and regulatory factors that currently impact our operations.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2023 increased by \$36.6 million, or 10.1%, to \$398.5 million from \$362.0 million for the same period in 2022. Same-unit revenue increased by approximately \$15.0 million, or 4.1%, as compared to the same period in 2022. Revenue from newly acquired operations, net of divestitures, contributed \$21.6 million, or 6.0%, of incremental revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022.

Revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2023 increased by \$99.4 million, or 13.2%, to \$853.1 million from \$753.7 million for the same period in 2022. Same-unit revenue increased by approximately \$53.9 million, or 7.2%, as compared to the same period in 2022. Revenue from newly acquired operations, net of divestitures, contributed \$45.5 million, or 6.0%, of incremental revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022. A detailed discussion of revenue by practice group is included under "Operating Practice Groups".

Net income was \$26.9 million, or \$0.53 per diluted share, in the second quarter of 2023, compared to \$31.3 million, or \$0.60 per diluted share, in the second quarter of 2022. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, net income was \$100.0 million, or \$1.98 per diluted share, compared to \$89.4 million, or \$1.70 per diluted share, for the same period in 2022. Refer to "Results of Operations" for a detailed discussion of the components of net income.

Strategic Use of Capital

Our first priority for use of capital is to make strategic acquisitions. We also have the financing flexibility and the capacity to actively repurchase shares of our common stock. We believe that repurchasing shares of our common stock can be a prudent use of our financial resources, and that investing in our stock is an attractive use of capital and an efficient means to provide value to our stockholders. During the six months ended June 30, 2023, we completed four acquisitions for \$48.5 million in cash. We also repurchased 1.1 million shares of our common stock on open market as well as for tax withholding purposes at a total cost of approximately \$56.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2023. Refer to Note 11, Business Combinations, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for further discussion on acquisitions.

During the first quarter of 2023, the CBIZ Board of Directors authorized the purchase of up to 5.0 million shares of our common stock under our Share Repurchase Program (the "Share Repurchase Program"), which may be suspended or discontinued at any time and expires on April 1, 2024. The shares may be purchased in the open market, in privately negotiated transactions, and pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 trading plans, which may include

purchases from our employees, officers and directors, in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) rules. CBIZ management will determine the timing and amount of the transactions based on its evaluation of market conditions and other factors.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Revenue

The following tables summarize total revenue for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Three Months Ended June 30,					
	2023	% of Total	2022	% of Total	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)					
Financial Services	\$ 290,930	73.0 %	\$ 259,308	71.6 %	\$ 31,622	12.2 %
Benefits and Insurance Services	95,838	24.0 %	91,708	25.3 %	4,130	4.5 %
National Practices	11,734	3.0 %	10,936	3.1 %	798	7.3 %
Total CBIZ	<u>\$ 398,502</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>	<u>\$ 361,952</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>	<u>\$ 36,550</u>	<u>10.1 %</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30,					
	2023	% of Total	2022	% of Total	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)					
Financial Services	\$ 634,016	74.3 %	\$ 548,054	72.7 %	\$ 85,962	15.7 %
Benefits and Insurance Services	195,892	23.0 %	184,194	24.4 %	11,698	6.4 %
National Practices	23,200	2.7 %	21,426	2.9 %	1,774	8.3 %
Total CBIZ	<u>\$ 853,108</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>	<u>\$ 753,674</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>	<u>\$ 99,434</u>	<u>13.2 %</u>

A detailed discussion of same-unit revenue by practice group is included under “Operating Practice Groups.”

Non-qualified Deferred Compensation Plan

We sponsor a non-qualified deferred compensation plan, under which a CBIZ employee’s compensation deferral is held in a rabbi trust and invested accordingly as directed by the employee. Income and expenses related to the non-qualified deferred compensation plan, which are recorded in “Corporate and Other” for segment reporting purposes, are included in “Operating expenses”, “Gross margin” and “Corporate general and administrative expenses” and are directly offset by deferred compensation gains or losses in “Other income (expense), net” in the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan has no impact on “Income before income tax expense” or diluted earnings per share.

Income and expenses related to the deferred compensation plan for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	(Amounts in thousands)			
Operating expenses (income)	\$ 5,102	\$ (13,338)	\$ 9,862	\$ (19,005)
Corporate general and administrative expenses (income)	631	(1,811)	1,273	(2,622)
Other income (expense), net	5,733	(15,149)	11,135	(21,627)

Excluding the impact of the above-mentioned income and expenses related to the deferred compensation plan, the operating results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

Three Months Ended June 30,

	2023				2022			
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)							
	As Reported	Deferred Compensation Plan	Adjusted	% of Revenue	As Reported	Deferred Compensation Plan	Adjusted	% of Revenue
Gross margin	\$ 54,515	\$ 5,102	\$ 59,617	15.0 %	\$ 72,216	\$ (13,338)	\$ 58,878	16.3 %
Operating income	38,722	5,733	44,455	11.2 %	61,290	(15,149)	46,141	12.7 %
Other (expense) income, net	5,421	(5,733)	(312)	(0.1)%	(15,903)	15,149	(754)	(0.2)%
Income before income tax expense	38,609	—	38,609	9.7 %	43,877	—	43,877	12.1 %

Six Months Ended June 30,

	2023				2022			
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)							
	As Reported	Deferred Compensation Plan	Adjusted	% of Revenue	As Reported	Deferred Compensation Plan	Adjusted	% of Revenue
Gross margin	\$ 168,110	\$ 9,862	\$ 177,972	20.9 %	\$ 173,639	\$ (19,005)	\$ 154,634	20.5 %
Operating income	136,719	11,135	147,854	17.3 %	146,404	(21,627)	124,777	16.6 %
Other income (expense), net	10,533	(11,135)	(602)	(0.1)%	(22,310)	21,627	(683)	(0.1)%
Income before income tax expense	138,176	—	138,176	16.1 %	121,325	—	121,325	16.0 %

Operating Expenses

Three Months Ended June 30,

	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Operating expenses by segment:				
Financial Services	\$ 243,445	\$ 209,643	\$ 33,802	16.1 %
Benefits and Insurance Services	78,374	75,020	3,354	4.5 %
National Practices	10,545	9,899	646	6.5 %
Corporate and Other	11,623	(4,826)	16,449	N/M
Total Operating expenses	\$ 343,987	\$ 289,736	\$ 54,251	18.7 %
Operating expenses % of revenue	86.3 %	80.0 %		
Operating expenses excluding deferred compensation	\$ 338,885	\$ 303,074	\$ 35,811	11.8 %
Operating expenses excluding deferred compensation % of revenue	85.0 %	83.7 %		

Six Months Ended June 30,

	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Operating expenses (income) by segment:				
Financial Services	\$ 487,888	\$ 419,443	\$ 68,445	16.3 %
Benefits and Insurance Services	155,297	147,677	7,620	5.2 %
National Practices	21,128	19,475	1,653	8.5 %
Corporate and Other	20,685	(6,560)	27,245	N/M
Total Operating expenses	\$ 684,998	\$ 580,035	\$ 104,963	18.1 %
Operating expenses % of revenue	80.3 %	77.0 %		
Operating expenses excluding deferred compensation	\$ 675,136	\$ 599,040	\$ 76,096	12.7 %
Operating expenses excluding deferred compensation % of revenue	79.1 %	79.5 %		

Three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022. Total operating expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2023 increased by \$54.3 million, or 18.7%, to \$344.0 million as compared to \$289.7 million in the same period of 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan increased operating expenses by \$5.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, but decreased operating expenses by \$13.3 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the non-qualified deferred compensation expenses, which were recorded in "Corporate and Other" for segment reporting purposes, operating expenses would have been \$338.9 million and \$303.1 million, or 85.0% and 83.7% of revenue, for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. In addition, operating expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2023 included approximately \$0.6 million non-recurring integration costs associated with the Somerset acquisition, and operating expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2022 included \$1.8 million non-recurring integration and retention costs associated with the Marks Paneth acquisition.

The majority of our operating expenses relate to personnel costs, which include (i) salaries and benefits, (ii) commissions paid to producers, (iii) incentive compensation, and (iv) stock-based compensation. Excluding the impact of deferred compensation, which was recorded in "Corporate and Other" for segment reporting purposes, operating expenses increased by approximately \$35.8 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022, driven by \$30.9 million higher personnel costs (of which \$14.5 million was the result of acquisitions), \$2.1 million higher travel and entertainment costs, \$1.2 million higher facility costs, \$1.0 million higher marketing costs, \$1.0 million higher depreciation and amortization expense, \$0.6 million higher technology related costs, offset by approximately \$1.0 decrease in other discretionary spending. Personnel costs are discussed in further detail under "Operating Practice Groups".

Six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022. Total operating expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2023 increased by \$105.0 million, or 18.1%, to \$685.0 million as compared to \$580.0 million in the same period of 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan increased operating expenses by \$9.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, but decreased operating expenses by \$19.0 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the impact of deferred compensation, which was recorded in "Corporate and Other" for segment reporting purposes, operating expenses would have been \$675.1 million and \$599.0 million, or 79.1% and 79.5% of revenue, for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, an increase of \$76.1 million as compared to the same period in 2022. In addition, operating expense for the six months ended June 30, 2023 included approximately \$1.0 million non-recurring integration costs related to the Somerset acquisition, and operating expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2022 included \$6.2 million non-recurring integration and retention costs associated with the Marks Paneth acquisition. The increase in operating expense was driven by personnel costs increase of \$64.9 million (of which \$26.0 million was the result of acquisitions), \$4.9 million higher travel and entertainment costs, \$2.1 million higher technology related costs, \$1.4 million higher facility costs, \$1.4 million higher depreciation and amortization expense, and \$1.1 million higher marketing costs, as well as \$0.3 million increase in other discretionary spending to support business growth. Personnel costs are discussed in further detail under "Operating Practice Groups".

Corporate General & Administrative ("G&A") Expenses

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
G&A expenses	\$ 15,793	\$ 10,926	\$ 4,867	44.5 %
G&A expenses % of revenue	4.0 %	3.0 %		
G&A expenses excluding deferred compensation	\$ 15,162	\$ 12,737	\$ 2,425	19.0 %
G&A expenses excluding deferred compensation % of revenue	3.8 %	3.5 %		

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
G&A expenses	\$ 31,391	\$ 27,235	\$ 4,156	15.3 %
G&A expenses % of revenue	3.7 %	3.6 %		
G&A expenses excluding deferred compensation	\$ 30,118	\$ 29,857	\$ 261	0.9 %
G&A expenses excluding deferred compensation % of revenue	3.5 %	4.0 %		

Three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022. The deferred compensation plan increased G&A expenses by \$0.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, but decreased G&A expenses by \$1.8 million during the same period in 2022. G&A expenses, excluding the impact of the deferred compensation plan, would have been \$15.2 million, or 3.8% of revenue, for the three months ended June 30, 2023, compared to \$12.7 million, or 3.5% of revenue, for the same period in 2022, an increase of approximately \$2.4 million. The increase was primarily driven by \$1.0 million higher personnel costs as well as a \$1.5 million higher legal and other professional related costs. In addition, G&A expense for the three months ended June 30, 2023 included approximately \$0.3 million non-recurring transaction and integration costs associated with the Somerset acquisition. G&A expense for the three months ended June 30, 2022 included \$0.3 million non-recurring transaction and integration costs associated with the Marks Paneth acquisition.

Six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022. The deferred compensation plan increased G&A expense by \$1.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, but decreased G&A expenses by \$2.6 million during the same period in 2022. G&A expenses, excluding the impact of the deferred compensation plan, would have been \$30.1 million, or 3.5% of revenue, for the six months ended June 30, 2023, compared to \$29.9 million, or 4.0% of revenue, for the same period in 2022. The increase in G&A expenses was primarily due to approximately \$0.8 million higher personnel costs, offset by \$0.5 million lower net discretionary spending and other miscellaneous costs. In addition, G&A expense for the six months ended June 30, 2023 included a \$1.5 million non-recurring transaction and integration costs related to the Somerset acquisition. G&A expense for the six months ended June 30, 2022 included a \$1.9 million non-recurring transaction and integration costs related to the Marks Paneth acquisition.

Other Income (Expense), Net

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Interest expense	\$ (5,534)	\$ (1,645)	\$ (3,889)	236.4 %
Gain on sale of operations, net	—	135	(135)	(100.0)%
Other income (expense), net ⁽¹⁾	5,421	(15,903)	21,324	(134.1)%
Total other expense, net	<u>\$ (113)</u>	<u>\$ (17,413)</u>	<u>\$ 17,300</u>	(99.4)%

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Interest expense	\$ (9,175)	\$ (2,904)	\$ (6,271)	215.9 %
Gain on sale of operations, net	99	135	(36)	(26.7)%
Other income (expense) income, net ⁽²⁾	10,533	(22,310)	32,843	(147.2)%
Total other income (expense), net	<u>\$ 1,457</u>	<u>\$ (25,079)</u>	<u>\$ 26,536</u>	(105.8)%

⁽¹⁾ Other income (expense), net includes a net gain of \$5.7 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023, compared to a net loss of \$15.1 million for the same period in 2022, associated with the value of investments held in a rabbi trust related to the deferred compensation plan, which were recorded in "Corporate and Other" for segment reporting purposes. The adjustments to the investments held in a rabbi trust related to the deferred compensation plan are offset by a corresponding increase or decrease to compensation expense, which is recorded as "Operating expenses" and "G&A expenses." The deferred compensation plan has no impact on "Income before income tax expense" or diluted earnings per share. In addition, included in Other income (expense), net for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, is expense of \$0.8 million and \$0.8 million respectively, related to net changes in the fair value of contingent consideration related to prior acquisitions.

⁽²⁾ Other income (expense), net includes a net gain of \$11.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, compared to a net loss of \$(21.6) million for the same period in 2022, associated with the value of investments held in a rabbi trust related to the deferred compensation plan, which were recorded in "Corporate and Other" for segment reporting purposes. The adjustments to the investments held in a rabbi trust related to the deferred compensation plan are offset by a corresponding increase or decrease to compensation expense, which is recorded as "Operating expenses" and "G&A expenses." The deferred compensation plan has no impact on "Income before income tax expense" or diluted earnings per share. In addition, included in Other income (expense), net for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, is expense of \$1.4 million and \$1.5 million, respectively, related to net changes in the fair value of contingent consideration related to prior acquisitions.

Interest Expense

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 compared with June 30, 2022. Our primary financing arrangement is the credit facility which was amended and restated in May 2022. During the three months ended June 30, 2023, our average debt balance and weighted average effective interest rate was \$403.1 million and 5.24%, compared to \$283.6 million and 2.04% for the same period of 2022. The increase in interest expense for the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022 was primarily driven by a higher average debt balance as well as a higher weighted average effective interest rate.

During the six months ended June 30, 2023, our average debt balance and interest rate was \$352.9 million and 4.94% compared to \$264.2 million and 1.93% for the same period of 2022. The increase in interest expense for the six months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022 was primarily driven by a higher average debt balance as well as a higher weighted average effective interest rate.

Our indebtedness is further discussed in Note 4, Debt and Financing Arrangements, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Other Income (Expense), Net

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 compared with June 30, 2022. For the three months ended June 30, 2023, other income (expense), net includes a net gain of \$5.7 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. For the same period in 2022, other (expense) income, net includes a net loss of \$15.1 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. Excluding the impact of the deferred compensation plan, other income (expense), net increased by \$0.4 million in 2023 as compared to 2022 primarily due to a \$0.2 million higher miscellaneous income in 2023.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, other income (expense), net includes a net gain of \$11.1 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. For the same period in 2022, other (expense) income, net includes a net loss of \$21.6 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. Excluding the impact of the deferred compensation plan, other (expense) income, net decreased by \$0.1 million in 2023 as compared to 2022.

Income Tax Expense

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Income tax expense	\$ 11,746	\$ 12,622	\$ (876)	(6.9)%
Effective tax rate	30.4 %	28.8 %		
	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Income tax expense	\$ 38,153	\$ 31,943	\$ 6,210	19.4 %
Effective tax rate	27.6 %	26.3 %		

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 compared with June 30, 2022. The effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2023 was 30.4%, compared to an effective tax rate of 28.8% for the comparable period in 2022. The increase in the effective tax rate was primarily due to a smaller proportional tax benefit as compared to pre-tax income related to stock-based compensation expense during the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same quarter in 2022. The effective tax rate further increased due to the tax effect of higher non-deductible expenses and higher state tax expense during the second quarter of 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022.

The effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2023 was 27.6%, compared to an effective tax rate of 26.3% for the same period in 2022. The increase in the effective tax rate year over year was primarily due to the effect of higher pre-tax income on our tax benefit related to stock-based compensation. In addition, we incurred higher non-deductible expenses and higher state tax expense during the six months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022 which also contributed to the increase in the effective tax rate.

Operating Practice Groups

We deliver our integrated services through three practice groups: Financial Services, Benefits and Insurance Services, and National Practices. A description of these groups' operating results and factors affecting their businesses is provided below.

Same-unit revenue represents total revenue adjusted to reflect comparable periods of activity for acquisitions and divestitures. Divested operations represent operations that did not meet the criteria for treatment as discontinued operations.

Financial Services

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Revenue				
Same-unit	\$ 269,345	\$ 259,308	\$ 10,037	3.9 %
Acquired businesses	21,585	—	21,585	N/M
Total revenue	\$ 290,930	\$ 259,308	\$ 31,622	12.2 %
Operating expenses	243,445	209,643	33,802	16.1 %
Gross margin / Operating income	\$ 47,485	\$ 49,665	\$ (2,180)	(4.4)%
Total other income, net	235	220	15	N/M
Income before income tax expense	47,720	49,885	(2,165)	(4.3)%
Gross margin percent	16.3 %	19.2 %		

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Revenue				
Same-unit	\$ 588,519	\$ 548,054	\$ 40,465	7.4 %
Acquired businesses	45,497	—	45,497	
Total revenue	\$ 634,016	\$ 548,054	\$ 85,962	15.7 %
Operating expenses	487,888	419,443	68,445	16.3 %
Gross margin / Operating income	\$ 146,128	\$ 128,611	\$ 17,517	13.6 %
Total other income, net	589	306	283	92.5 %
Income before income tax expenses	146,717	128,917	17,800	13.8 %
Gross margin percent	23.0 %	23.5 %		

Three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Revenue

The Financial Services practice group revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2023 grew by 12.2% to \$290.9 million from \$259.3 million during the same period in 2022. Same-unit revenue grew by \$10.0 million, or 3.9%, primarily driven by those units that provide traditional accounting and tax-related services, which increased \$8.5 million and an increase of approximately \$3.8 million in those units that provide project-oriented advisory services. The increase was offset by a decrease of approximately \$2.3 million in government healthcare compliance business due to project delays. The impact of acquired businesses contributed \$21.6 million, or 7.4% of 2023 revenue, of which Somerset and Stinnett & Associates, LLC ("Stinnett"), which was acquired on July 1, 2022, contributed a total of \$20.7 million, or 7.2% of the Financial Services practice group's revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2023.

We provide a range of services to affiliated CPA firms under joint referral and administrative service agreements ("ASAs"). Fees earned under the ASAs are recorded as revenue in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income and were approximately \$65.9 million and \$61.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased by \$33.8 million, or 16.1%, as compared to the same period last year. Personnel costs increased by \$28.4 million, of which acquisitions contributed approximately \$14.5 million to the increase. Compared to the same period in 2022, corporate allocated costs, travel and entertainment costs, depreciation and amortization costs, technology costs, facility costs, direct costs, and marketing costs increased by approximately \$1.7 million, \$1.3 million, \$1.0 million, \$0.7 million, \$0.7 million, \$0.5 million, and \$0.3 million respectively. Other discretionary costs, net decreased by approximately \$0.8 million, primarily driven by lower professional fees and

recruiting costs. Operating expenses as a percentage of revenue increased to 83.7% for the three months ended June 30, 2023 from 80.8% of revenue for the prior year quarter.

Six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Revenue

Revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2023 grew by 15.7% to \$634.0 million from \$548.1 million during the same period in 2022. Same-unit revenue grew by \$40.5 million, or 7.4%, across almost all service lines, primarily driven by those units that provide traditional accounting and tax-related services, which increased \$33.3 million and an increase of approximately \$7.6 million in those units that provide project-oriented advisory services. The increase was offset by approximately \$0.5 million decrease in government healthcare compliance business due to project delays. The impact of acquired businesses contributed \$45.5 million, or 7.2% of 2022 revenue, of which Somerset and Stinnett contributed a total of \$44.3 million, or 7.0% of Financial Services practice group's revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

Fees earned under the ASAs, as described above, were approximately \$150.7 million and \$137.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased by \$68.4 million, or 16.3%, as compared to the same period last year. Personnel costs increased by \$56.6 million, of which acquisitions contributed approximately \$26.0 million to the increase. Compared to the same period in 2022, corporate allocated costs, travel and entertainment costs, technology costs, depreciation and amortization costs, direct costs, facility costs, and marketing costs increased by approximately \$3.3 million, \$3.2 million, \$1.5 million, \$1.5 million, \$0.9 million, \$0.8 million, and \$0.5 million respectively. Other discretionary costs, net increased by approximately \$0.1 million. Operating expense as a percentage of revenue increased to 77.0% during the six months ended June 30, 2023 from 76.5% of revenue during the same period in 2022.

Benefits and Insurance Services

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Revenue				
Same-unit	\$ 95,838	\$ 91,708	\$ 4,130	4.5 %
Total revenue	\$ 95,838	\$ 91,708	\$ 4,130	4.5 %
Operating expenses	78,374	75,020	3,354	4.5 %
Gross margin / Operating income	\$ 17,464	\$ 16,688	\$ 776	4.7 %
Total other income (expense), net	153	(13)	166	N/M
Income before income tax expense	17,617	16,675	942	5.6 %
Gross margin percent	18.2 %	18.2 %		

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Revenue				
Same-unit	\$ 195,892	\$ 184,194	\$ 11,698	6.4 %
Total revenue	\$ 195,892	\$ 184,194	\$ 11,698	6.4 %
Operating expenses	155,297	147,677	7,620	5.2 %
Gross margin/ Operating income	\$ 40,595	\$ 36,517	\$ 4,078	11.2 %
Total other income (expense), net	329	(37)	366	(989.2)%
Income before income tax expenses	40,924	36,480	4,444	12.2 %
Gross margin percent	20.7 %	19.8 %		

Three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Revenue

The Benefits and Insurance Services practice group revenue increased by \$4.1 million, or 4.5%, to \$95.8 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to \$91.7 million for the same period in 2022. The increase was across almost all of the major service lines, primarily driven by \$2.2 million increase in employee benefit and retirement benefit services lines, \$1.2 million in payroll related services, and \$0.3 million in property and casualty services. In addition, revenue from other project based services increased by approximately \$0.4 million.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased by \$3.4 million, or 4.5%, when compared to the same period last year. Personnel costs increased by \$3.1 million primarily due to timing of annual merit increases as well as investment in producers. Compared to the same period in 2022, corporate allocated costs, travel and entertainment cost, direct costs, as well as marketing costs increased by approximately \$0.6 million, \$0.4 million, \$0.2 million, and \$0.1 million, respectively. The increase in operating expenses was offset by \$0.4 million lower bad debt expense, \$0.3 million lower depreciation and amortization costs as well as \$0.1 million lower facility costs as compared to the same period in 2022. Operating expenses as a percentage of revenue remained unchanged at 81.8% for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 from 81.8% of revenue for the same period in 2022.

Six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Revenue

The Benefits and Insurance Services practice group revenue increased by \$11.7 million, or 6.4%, to \$195.9 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to \$184.2 million for the same period in 2022. The increase was across almost all of the major service lines, primarily driven by \$6.1 million increase in employee benefit and retirement benefit services lines, \$2.8 million increase in payroll related services, and \$2.5 million increase in the property and casualty services. In addition, revenue from other project based services increased by approximately \$0.3 million.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased by \$7.6 million, or 5.2%, when compared to the same period last year. Personnel cost increased by \$6.6 million primarily due to timing of annual merit increases, bonus accrual, as well as investment in producers. Compared to the same period in 2022, corporate allocated costs, travel and entertainment cost, technology costs, direct costs, as well as marketing costs increased by approximately \$1.1 million, \$0.9 million, \$0.2 million, \$0.2 million, and \$0.2 million, respectively. The increase in operating expenses was offset by \$0.6 million lower depreciation and amortization costs, \$0.6 million lower bad debt expense as well as \$0.5 million lower facility costs as compared to the same period in 2022. Operating expense as a percentage of revenue slightly improved to 79.3% during the six months ended June 30, 2023 from 80.2% of revenue for the same period in 2022.

National Practices

	Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Same-unit revenue	\$ 11,734	\$ 10,936	\$ 798	7.3 %
Operating expenses	10,545	9,899	646	6.5 %
Gross margin / Operating income	\$ 1,189	\$ 1,037	\$ 152	14.7 %
Total other income, net	1	1	—	N/M
Income before income tax expense	1,190	1,038	152	14.6 %
Gross margin percent	10.1 %	9.5 %		

	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
	(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)			
Same-unit revenue	\$ 23,200	\$ 21,426	\$ 1,774	8.3 %
Operating expenses	21,128	19,475	1,653	8.5 %
Gross margin / Operating income	\$ 2,072	\$ 1,951	\$ 121	6.2 %
Total other income, net	1	1	—	N/M
Income before income tax expenses	2,073	1,952	121	6.2 %
Gross margin percent	8.9 %	9.1 %		

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 compared with June 30, 2022

Revenue and Operating Expenses

The National Practices group is primarily driven by a cost-plus contract with a single client, which has existed since 1999. The cost-plus contract is a five-year contract with the most recent renewal through December 31, 2023. The Company is in the process of renewing the contract. Revenues from this single client accounted for approximately 75% of the National Practice group's revenue. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, revenue increased by \$0.8 million, or 7.3%, and \$1.8 million, or 8.3%, respectively, while operating expenses increased by \$0.6 million, or 6.5%, and \$1.7 million, or 8.5%, respectively.

Corporate and Other

Corporate and Other are operating expenses that are not directly allocated to the individual business units. These expenses primarily consist of certain health care costs, gains or losses attributable to assets held in our non-qualified deferred compensation plan, stock-based compensation, consolidation and integration charges, certain professional fees, certain advertising costs and other various expenses.

Three Months Ended June 30,

	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Operating expenses (income)	\$ 11,623	\$ (4,826)	16,449	N/M
Corporate general and administrative expenses	15,793	10,926	4,867	44.5 %
Operating loss	(27,416)	(6,100)	(21,316)	N/M
Total other expense, net	(502)	(17,621)	17,119	(97.2)%
Loss before income tax expense	(27,918)	(23,721)	(4,197)	17.7 %

Six Months Ended June 30,

	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
(Amounts in thousands, except percentages)				
Operating expenses (income)	\$ 20,685	\$ (6,560)	27,245	N/M
Corporate general and administrative expenses	31,391	27,235	4,156	15.3 %
Operating loss	(52,076)	(20,675)	(31,401)	151.9 %
Total other income (expense), net	538	(25,349)	25,887	(102.1)%
Loss before income tax expenses	(51,538)	(46,024)	(5,514)	12.0 %

Three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Total operating expenses increased by \$16.4 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan increased operating expenses by \$5.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and decreased operating expenses by \$13.3 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the non-qualified deferred compensation expenses, operating expenses decreased by \$1.7 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to the same period in 2022. The decrease was primarily driven by lower personnel costs.

Total corporate general and administrative expenses decreased by \$4.9 million, or 44.5%, during the three months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan increased corporate general and administrative expenses by \$0.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, but decreased by \$1.8 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the non-qualified deferred compensation expenses, corporate general and administrative expense decreased by approximately \$2.4 million, primarily driven by \$1.0 million higher personnel costs as well as a \$1.5 million higher legal and other professional related costs.

Total other income (expense), net increased by \$17.1 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. For the three months ended June 30, 2023, total other income, net includes a net gain of \$5.7 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. For the same period in 2022, other expense, net includes a net loss of \$15.1 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. Excluding the impact of the non-qualified deferred compensation plan, total other expense, net would have been \$6.2 million in 2023 and \$2.5 million in 2022, a change of \$3.7 million primarily attributed to \$3.9 million higher interest expense in 2023 as compared to 2022, offset by \$0.2 million higher income from sale of miscellaneous assets.

Six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to June 30, 2022

Total operating expenses increased by \$27.2 million, or 118.7%, during the six months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan increased operating expenses by \$9.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, and decreased operating expense by \$19.0 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the non-qualified deferred compensation expenses, operating expense decreased by approximately \$1.6 million, primarily driven by lower personnel costs.

Total G&A expenses increased by \$4.2 million, or 15.3%, during the six months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. The non-qualified deferred compensation plan decreased G&A expenses by \$1.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, and increased G&A expense by \$2.6 million during the same period in 2022. Excluding the non-qualified deferred compensation expenses, G&A expense increased slightly by approximately \$0.3 million, primarily due to approximately \$0.8 million higher personnel costs, offset by \$0.5 million lower net discretionary spending and other miscellaneous costs

Total other (expense) income, net increased by \$25.9 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. Total other income (expense), net for the six months ended June 30, 2023 includes a net gain of \$11.1 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. For the same period in 2022, total other expense, net includes a net loss of \$21.6 million associated with the non-qualified deferred compensation plan. Excluding the impact of the non-qualified deferred compensation plan, total other (expense) income, net increased by \$6.9 million, primarily due to \$6.3 million higher interest expense due to higher average outstanding balance and interest rates during 2023 as compared to 2022 as well as \$0.7 million increase in miscellaneous expenses.

LIQUIDITY

Our principal sources of liquidity are cash generated from operating activities and financing activities. Our cash flows from operating activities are driven primarily by our operating results and changes in our working capital requirements while our cash flows from financing activities are dependent upon our ability to access credit or other capital. We historically maintain low cash levels and apply any available cash to pay down the outstanding debt balance.

We historically experience a use of cash to fund working capital requirements during the first quarter of each fiscal year. This is primarily due to the seasonal accounting and tax services period under the Financial Services practice group, as well as payment of accrued employees' incentives programs. Upon completion of the seasonal accounting and tax services period, cash provided by operations during the remaining three quarters of the fiscal year substantially exceeds the use of cash in the first quarter of the fiscal year.

Accounts receivable balances increase in response to the first six months' revenue generated by the Financial Services practice group. A significant amount of this revenue is billed and collected in subsequent quarters. Days sales outstanding ("DSO") represent accounts receivable and unbilled revenue (net of realization adjustments) at the end of the period, divided by trailing twelve months' daily revenue. We provide DSO data because such data is commonly used as a performance measure by analysts and investors and as a measure of our ability to collect on receivables in a timely manner. DSO was 89 days and 88 days at June 30, 2023 and 2022. DSO at December 31, 2022 was 74 days.

The following table presents selected cash flow information. For additional details, refer to the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows.

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
	(Amounts in thousands)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 29,729	\$ 28,508
Net cash used in investing activities	(65,617)	(89,756)
Net cash provided by financing activities	21,793	91,655
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ (14,095)	\$ 30,407

Operating Activities - Cash provided by operating activities was \$29.7 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily consisted of net income of \$100.0 million and certain non-cash items, such as depreciation and amortization expense of \$17.8 million, deferred income tax of \$4.6 million, and stock-based compensation expense of \$6.6 million. The cash flow was offset by working capital use of \$101.6 million. Cash provided by

operating activities was \$28.5 million during the six months ended June 30, 2022, primarily consisted of net income of \$89.4 million and certain non-cash items, such as depreciation and amortization expense of \$16.5 million, deferred income tax of \$4.7 million, and stock-based compensation expense of \$6.4 million. The cash inflow was offset by working capital use of \$91.3 million.

Investing Activities - Cash used in investing activities during the six months ended June 30, 2023 was \$65.6 million and consisted primarily of \$48.6 million used for business acquisitions, \$11.7 million in capital expenditures, and \$9.0 million in other investing activities primarily related to working capital payments and notes receivable. The use of cash was offset by \$3.7 million net cash inflow related to funds held for clients and other activities. Cash used in investing activities during the six months ended June 30, 2022 was \$89.8 million and consisted primarily of \$72.5 million used for business acquisition, \$3.6 million in capital expenditures, \$12.2 million net activity related to funds held for clients, and \$1.6 million in other activities related to working capital payments and notes receivable.

The balances in funds held for clients and client fund obligations can fluctuate with the timing of cash receipts and the related cash payments. The nature of these accounts is further described in Note 1, Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies, to the consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Financing Activities - Cash provided by financing activities during the six months ended June 30, 2023 was \$21.8 million and primarily consisted of \$144.9 million in net proceeds from the credit facility and \$4.3 million proceeds from exercise of stock options, partially offset by \$57.0 million in share repurchases, \$40.4 million net decrease in client fund obligations and \$30.0 million in contingent consideration payments related to prior acquisitions. Cash provided by financing activities during the six months ended June 30, 2022 was \$91.7 million and primarily consisted of \$110.7 million in net proceeds from the credit facility, \$29.0 million net increase in client fund obligations and \$3.9 million proceeds from exercise of stock options, partially offset by \$41.6 million in share repurchases and \$8.2 million in contingent consideration payments related to prior acquisitions.

CAPITAL RESOURCES

Credit Facility - At June 30, 2023, we had \$410.6 million outstanding under the 2022 credit facility as well as \$4.4 million outstanding letters of credit. Available funds under the 2022 credit facility, based on the terms of the commitment, were approximately \$177.5 million at June 30, 2023. The weighted average interest rate under the credit facility was 4.94% during the six months ended June 30, 2023, compared to 1.93% for the same period in 2022. The credit facility allows for the allocation of funds for future strategic initiatives, including acquisitions and the repurchase of our common stock, subject to the terms and conditions of the 2022 credit facility.

Debt Covenant Compliance - Under the 2022 credit facility, we are required to meet certain financial covenants with respect to (i) total leverage ratio and (ii) minimum interest charge coverage ratio. We are in compliance with our financial covenants as of June 30, 2023. Our ability to service our debt and to fund future strategic initiatives will depend upon our ability to generate cash in the future. For further discussion regarding our 2022 credit facility and debt, refer to Note 4, Debt and Financing Arrangements, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Use of Capital - Our first priority for use of capital is to make strategic acquisitions. We also have the financing flexibility and the capacity to actively repurchase shares of our common stock. We believe that repurchasing shares of our common stock can be a prudent use of our financial resources, and that investing in our stock is an attractive use of capital and an efficient means to provide value to our stockholders. During the six months ended June 30, 2023, we completed four acquisitions for \$48.5 million in cash. We also repurchased 1.1 million shares of our common stock at a total cost of approximately \$56.8 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023. Refer to Note 11, Business Combinations, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for further discussion on acquisitions.

Cash Requirements for 2023 - Cash requirements for the remainder of 2023 will include acquisitions, interest payments on debt, seasonal working capital requirements, contingent purchase price payments for previous acquisitions, share repurchases and capital expenditures. We believe that cash provided by operations, as well as available funds under our credit facility will be sufficient to meet cash requirements.

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

We maintain administrative service agreements with independent CPA firms (as described more fully under “Business – Financial Services” and in Note 1, Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies, to the consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022), which qualify as variable interest entities. The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not reflect the operations or accounts of variable interest entities as the impact is not material to the financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows of CBIZ.

We provide letters of credit to landlords (lessors) of our leased premises in lieu of cash security deposits, which totaled \$4.4 million and \$5.0 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. In addition, we provide license bonds to various state agencies to meet certain licensing requirements. The amount of license bonds outstanding was \$2.3 million and \$2.3 million at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

We have various agreements under which we may be obligated to indemnify the other party with respect to certain matters. Generally, these indemnification clauses are included in contracts arising in the normal course of business under which we customarily agree to hold the other party harmless against losses arising from a breach of representations, warranties, covenants or agreements, related to matters such as title to assets sold and certain tax matters. Payment by us under such indemnification clauses is generally conditioned upon the other party making a claim. Such claims are typically subject to challenge by us and to dispute resolution procedures specified in the particular contract. Further, our obligations under these agreements may be limited in terms of time and/or amount and, in some instances, we may have recourse against third parties for certain payments made by us. It is not possible to predict the maximum potential amount of future payments under these indemnification agreements due to the conditional nature of our obligations and the unique facts of each particular agreement. Historically, we have not made any payments under these agreements that have been material individually or in the aggregate. As of June 30, 2023, we are not aware of any material obligations arising under indemnification agreements that would require payment.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

The SEC defines critical accounting policies as those that are most important to the portrayal of a company's financial condition and results and that require management's most difficult, subjective or complex judgments, often as a result of the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain.

Our discussion and analysis of our results of operations, financial condition and liquidity are based upon our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. As more information becomes known, these estimates and assumptions could change, which would have an impact on actual results that may differ materially from these estimates and judgments under different assumptions. We have not made any changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates as previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022.

NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

Refer to Note 2, New Accounting Pronouncements, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for a discussion of recently issued accounting pronouncements.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). All statements other than statements of historical fact included in this Quarterly Report, including without limitation, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" regarding our financial position, business strategy and plans and objectives for future performance are forward-looking statements. You can identify these statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. Forward-looking statements are commonly identified by the use of such terms and phrases as "intends", "believes", "estimates", "expects", "projects", "anticipates", "foreseeable future", "seeks", and words or phrases of similar import in connection with any discussion of future operating or financial performance. In

particular, these include statements relating to future actions, future performance or results of current and anticipated services, sales efforts, expenses, and financial results.

From time to time, we may also provide oral or written forward-looking statements in other materials we release to the public. Any or all of our forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in any other public statements that we make, are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the impact of COVID-19 on the Company's business and operations and those of our clients; the Company's ability to adequately manage and sustain its growth; the Company's dependence on the current trend of outsourcing business services; the Company's dependence on the services of its CEO and other key employees; competitive pricing pressures; general business and economic conditions; and changes in governmental regulation and tax laws affecting the Company's insurance business or its business service operations. Such forward-looking statements can be affected by inaccurate assumptions we might make or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. Should one or more of these risks materialize, or should the underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or projected.

Consequently, no forward-looking statement can be guaranteed. A more detailed description of risk factors may be found in "Item 1A, Risk Factors" of this Quarterly Report and in "Item 1A, Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022. Except as required by the federal securities laws, we undertake no obligation to publicly update forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. You are advised, however, to consult any further disclosures we make on related subjects in our filings with the SEC, such as quarterly, periodic and annual reports.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Our floating rate debt under the 2022 credit facility exposes us to interest rate risk. Interest rate risk results when the maturity or repricing intervals of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities are different. A change in the Federal Funds Rate, or the reference rate set by Bank of America, N.A., would affect the rate at which we could borrow funds under the credit facility. The balance outstanding under our credit facility at June 30, 2023 was \$410.6 million, of which \$285.6 million is subject to rate risk. If market rates were to increase or decrease 100 basis points from the levels at June 30, 2023, interest expense would increase or decrease approximately \$2.9 million annually.

We do not engage in trading market risk sensitive instruments. We periodically use interest rate swaps to manage interest rate risk exposure. The interest rate swaps effectively modify our exposure to interest rate risk, primarily through converting portions of our floating rate debt under the credit facility to a fixed rate basis. These agreements involve the receipt or payment of floating rate amounts in exchange for fixed rate interest payments over the life of the agreements without an exchange of the underlying principal amounts.

At June 30, 2023, we had four interest rate swaps with notional values, fixed rates of interest and expiration dates of (i) \$50.0 million - 0.834% - April, 2025, (ii) \$30.0 million - 1.186% - December, 2026, (iii) \$20.0 million - 2.450% - August, 2027 and (iv) \$25.0 million - 3.669% - April, 2028, respectively. Management will continue to evaluate the potential use of interest rate swaps as we deem appropriate under certain operating and market conditions. We do not enter into derivative instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

In connection with the services provided by our payroll operations, funds collected from our clients' accounts in advance are segregated and may be invested in short-term investments, such as corporate and municipal bonds. In accordance with our investment policy, all investments carry an investment grade rating at the time of the initial acquisition, and are classified as available-for-sale securities. At each respective balance sheet date, these investments are adjusted to fair value with fair value adjustments being recorded to other comprehensive income or loss and reflected in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the respective period. If an investment is deemed to be other-than-temporarily impaired due to credit loss, then the adjustment is recorded to "Other income (expense), net" in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Refer to Note 6, Financial Instruments, and Note 7, Fair Value Measurements, to the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for further discussion regarding these investments and the related fair value assessments.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

(a) Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Management has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures ("Disclosure Controls") as of the end of the period covered by this report. This evaluation ("Controls Evaluation") was done with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"). Disclosure Controls are controls and other procedures of an issuer that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure Controls include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to management, including the CEO and CFO as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Limitations on the Effectiveness of Controls

Management, including our CEO and CFO, does not expect that our Disclosure Controls or our internal control over financial reporting will prevent all errors and all fraud. Although our Disclosure Controls are designed to provide reasonable assurance of achieving their objective, a control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the objectives of a control system are met. Further, any control system reflects limitations on resources, and the benefits of a control system must be considered relative to its costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within CBIZ have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Additionally, controls can be circumvented by the individual acts of some

persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management override of a control. A design of a control system is also based upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions; over time, controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. Because of the inherent limitations in a cost-effective control system, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and may not be detected.

Conclusions

Our Disclosure Controls are designed to provide reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and, based upon the Controls Evaluation, our CEO and CFO have concluded that as of the end of the period covered by this report, CBIZ's Disclosure Controls were effective at that reasonable assurance level.

(b) Internal Control over Financial Reporting

On February 1, 2023, we completed the Somerset acquisition. We are in the process of integrating Somerset into our system of internal control over financial reporting. Except for the Somerset acquisition, there have been no changes to our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2023 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Information regarding certain legal proceedings in which we are involved is incorporated by reference from Note 5, Commitments and Contingencies, to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

In addition to the other information set forth in this Quarterly Report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed under “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 as filed with the SEC. These risks could materially and adversely affect the business, financial condition and results of operations of CBIZ.

Cyber-attacks or other security breaches involving our computer systems or the systems of one or more of our vendors could materially and adversely affect our business.

Our systems, like others in the industries we serve, are vulnerable to cyber security risks, and we are subject to potential disruption caused by such activities. Corporations such as ours are subject to frequent attacks on their systems, such as computer hacking, phishing attempts, cyber-attacks, malware and ransomware attacks. The attacks may have various goals, from seeking confidential information to causing operational disruption. If a ransomware attack or other cybersecurity breach occurs, either internally or at our information technology vendors, it is possible we could be prevented from accessing our data, cause us to incur remediation costs or requires us to pay ransom to the attackers. Although to date such activities have not resulted in material disruptions to our operations or, to our knowledge, a material breach of any security or confidential information, no assurance can be provided that such material disruptions or a material breach will not occur in the future. Any significant violations of data privacy could result in the loss of business, litigation, regulatory investigations, penalties, ransom payments, ongoing expenses related to client credit monitoring and support, and other expenses, any of which could damage our reputation and adversely affect the growth of our business. While we have deployed resources that are responsible for maintaining appropriate levels of cyber security, and while we utilize third-party technology products and services to help identify, protect, and remediate our information technology systems and infrastructure against security breaches and cyber-incidents, our responsive and precautionary measures may not be adequate or effective to prevent, identify, or mitigate attacks by hackers, foreign governments, or other actors or breaches caused by employee error, malfeasance, or other disruptions. We are also dependent on security measures that some of our third-party vendors and customers are taking to protect their own systems and infrastructures. If our third-party vendors do not maintain adequate security measures, do not require their subcontractors to maintain adequate security measures, do not perform as anticipated and in accordance with contractual requirements, or become targets of cyber-attacks, we may experience operational difficulties and increased costs, which could materially and adversely affect our business.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

(a) Recent sales of unregistered securities

During the six months ended June 30, 2023, approximately 75 thousand shares of our common stock were issued as payment for contingent consideration for previous acquisitions. The foregoing shares were issued in transactions not involving a public offering in reliance on the exemption from registration afforded by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act. The persons to whom the shares were issued had access to full information about the Company and represented that they acquired the shares for their own account and not for the purpose of distribution. The certificates for the shares contain a restrictive legend advising that the shares may not be offered for sale, sold, or otherwise transferred without having first been registered under the Securities Act or pursuant to an exemption from the Securities Act.

(b) Issuer purchases of equity securities

On February 7, 2023, our Board of Directors authorized the continuation of the Share Repurchase Program, which has been renewed annually for the past nineteen years. It was effective beginning April 1, 2023, and the amount of shares to be purchased was reset to five million, and expires one year from the effective date. The Share Repurchase Program allows us to purchase shares of our common stock (i) in the open market, (ii) in privately negotiated transactions, and (iii) under Rule 10b5-1 trading plans. Privately negotiated transactions may include

purchases from our employees, Officers and Directors, in accordance with SEC rules. Rule 10b5-1 trading plans allow for repurchases during periods when we would not normally be active in the trading market due to regulatory restrictions. The Share Repurchase Program does not obligate us to acquire any specific number of shares and may be suspended at any time.

Shares repurchased under the Share Repurchase Program during the three months ended June 30, 2023 (reported on a trade-date basis) are summarized in the table below (amounts in thousands, except per share data). Average price paid per share includes fees and commissions.

	Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities			
	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plan	Maximum Number of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plan
Second Quarter Purchases				
April 1 – April 30, 2023	233	\$ 50.88	233	4,767
May 1 – May 31, 2023	273	\$ 50.37	273	4,494
June 1 – June 30, 2023	41	\$ 51.97	41	4,453
Second quarter purchases	<u>547</u>	<u>\$ 50.70</u>	<u>547</u>	

According to the terms of our 2022 credit facility, our ability to declare or make any dividend payments is limited. Refer to Note 4, Debt and Financing Arrangements, to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a description of working capital restrictions and limitations on the payment of dividends.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not applicable.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not applicable.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

Based on the previously reported voting results at the Company's annual meeting of stockholders on the advisory proposal on the frequency of say-on-pay votes, the Company will continue to include an advisory vote on named executive officer compensation every one (1) year until the next required vote on the frequency of shareholder advisory votes on the compensation of named executive officers.

During the quarter period ended June 30, 2023, no director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated any contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of securities of the Company intended to satisfy the affirmative defense condition of Rule 10b5-1(c) of the Exchange Act or any "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" (as defined in the Exchange Act).

Item 6. Exhibits

31.1 *	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 *	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 **	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2 **	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document*
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document*
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document*
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document*
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document*
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document*
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in the Exhibit 101 attachments)

* Indicates documents filed herewith.

** Indicates document furnished herewith.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

CBIZ, Inc.

(Registrant)

Date: July 27, 2023

By: /s/ Ware H. Grove

Ware H. Grove

Chief Financial Officer

Duly Authorized Officer and Principal Financial Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF CBIZ, INC.

I, Jerome P. Grisko, Jr., President and Chief Executive Officer, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of CBIZ, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's first fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 27, 2023

/s/ JEROME P. GRISKO, JR.

Jerome P. Grisko, Jr.
President and Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER OF CBIZ, INC.

I, Ware H. Grove, Chief Financial Officer, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of CBIZ, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's first fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 27, 2023

/s/ WARE H. GROVE

Ware H. Grove
Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF CBIZ, INC.

This certification is provided pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, and accompanies the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2023 (the "Form 10-Q") of CBIZ, Inc. (the "Issuer") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof.

I, Jerome P. Grisko, Jr., the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Issuer, certify that to the best of my knowledge:

- (i) the Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (ii) the information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Issuer.

Date: July 27, 2023

/s/ JEROME P. GRISKO, JR.

Jerome P. Grisko, Jr.
President and Chief Executive Officer

Subscribed and sworn to before me on this 27th day of July, 2023.

/s/ MICHAEL W. GLEESPEN

Name: Michael W. Gleespen
Title: Notary Public & Attorney-At-Law

Registered in Franklin County, Ohio
No Expiration Date

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER OF CBIZ, INC.

This certification is provided pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, and accompanies the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2023 (the "Form 10-Q") of CBIZ, Inc. (the "Issuer") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof.

I, Ware H. Grove, the Chief Financial Officer of the Issuer, certify that to the best of my knowledge:

- (i) the Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (ii) the information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Issuer.

Date: July 27, 2023

/s/ WARE H. GROVE

Ware H. Grove
Chief Financial Officer

Subscribed and sworn to before me on this 27th day of July, 2023.

/s/ MICHAEL W. GLEESPEN

Name: Michael W. Gleespen
Title: Notary Public & Attorney-At-Law

Registered in Franklin County, Ohio
No Expiration Date